

	Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Assessments	Standards/PIs	Resources/Notes
Unit 1	<p>What are the alternate ways to perform long division?</p> <p>How is synthetic division relevant to the roots of an equation?</p>	<p><b>Basic Concepts of Algebra</b></p> <p>Algebra Review</p> <p>Factoring</p> <p>Polynomials</p> <p><b>Vocabulary</b> domain, inequality, base, exponent, power, principal square root, special products, LCM, divisor, dividend, quotient, remainder, synthetic division</p>	<p>Evaluate Algebraic Expressions</p> <p>Determine the Domain of a Variable</p> <p>Graph Inequalities</p> <p>Find Distance on the Real Number Line</p> <p>Use the Law of Exponents</p> <p>Evaluate Square Roots</p> <p>Recognize Special Products</p> <p>Factor Polynomials</p> <p>Simplify Rational Expressions</p> <p>Use LCM to Add Rational Expressions</p> <p>Divide Polynomials Using Long Division</p> <p>Divide Polynomials Using Synthetic Division</p> <p>Explain how to use long division and synthetic division.</p>		<p>MST3-A2.A.7</p> <p>MST3-A2.A.8</p> <p>MST3-A2.A.16</p>	
Unit 2	<p>How is the quadratic formula connected to the graph of the function?</p> <p>How does interval notation help us?</p> <p>Why is dimensional analysis important?</p>	<p><b>Equations and Inequalities</b></p> <p>Quadratic Equations</p> <p>Linear Equations/Inequalities with Absolute Value</p> <p>Complex Numbers</p> <p>Proportion with applications to mixture problems, conversion, and dimensional analysis</p>	<p>Solve Linear Equations</p> <p>Solve Rational Equations</p> <p>Solve Quadratic Equations by Factoring</p> <p>Solve Quadratic Equations by Square Root Method</p> <p>Solve Quadratic Equations by Completing the Square</p> <p>Solve Quadratic Equations Using Quadratic Formula</p>		<p>MST3-A2.A.25</p> <p>MST3-A2.A.26</p> <p>MST3-A2.N.6</p> <p>MST3-A2.N.7</p> <p>MST3-A2.N.9</p>	

Radical Equations

**Vocabulary**

Square Root Method, completing the square, quadratic in form, closed interval, open interval, half-open interval, complex numbers, conjugate, interest, principal, rate of interest, simple interest, mixture problems, uniform motion, constant rate, radical, index, radicand

Solve Equations Quadratic in Form

Solve Absolute Value Equations

Solve Equations by Factoring

Use Interval Notation

Use Properties of Inequalities

Solve Linear Inequalities

Solve Combined Inequalities

Solve Absolute Value Inequalities

Add, Subtract, Multiply, and Divide Complex Numbers

Solve Quadratic Equations with a Negative Discriminant

Translate Verbal Descriptions into Mathematical Expressions

Solve Interest Problems

Solve Mixture Problems

Solve Uniform Motion Problems

Solve Constant Rate Job Problems

Work with  $n$ th Roots

Simplify Radicals

Rationalize Denominators

Solve Radical Equations

Simplify Expressions with Rational Exponents

Unit 3	<p>How can you determine what the graph of a function looks like based on its equation?</p> <p>How can you identify a piece-wise function?</p> <p>How do asymptotes affect the graphs of functions?</p> <p>Why does the Rational Root Theorem help us when solving polynomial functions?</p>	<p><b>Functions and Graphs</b></p> <p>Functions</p> <p>Basic Graphs</p> <p>Properties of Functions</p> <p>Polynomial Functions</p> <p>Rational Root Theorem</p> <p><b>Vocabulary</b></p> <p>relation, function, domain, range, even function, odd function, local maxima, local minima, piecewise functions, polynomial functions, zero, root, asymptotes, rational zeros, real zeros</p>	<p>Determine whether a relation is a function</p> <p>Find the value of a function</p> <p>Find the domain of a function</p> <p>Identify the graph of a function</p> <p>Determine Even and Odd functions from a graph</p> <p>Determine Even and Odd function from the equation</p> <p>Justify why a function is even or odd</p> <p>Use a Graph to determine where a function is increasing, decreasing or constant</p> <p>Use a Graph to locate local maxima and local minima</p> <p>Graph Piecewise-defined functions</p> <p>Identify polynomial functions and their degree</p> <p>Identify zeros of polynomial functions</p> <p>Analyze the graph of a polynomial function</p> <p>Find the domain of a rational function</p> <p>Find the vertical and horizontal asymptotes of a rational functions</p>		<p>MST3-A2.A.37</p> <p>MST3-A2.A.38</p> <p>MST3-A2.A.39</p> <p>MST3-A2.A.40</p> <p>MST3-A2.A.52</p> <p>MST3-A2.A.50</p> <p>MST3-A2.A.51</p>	
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Use the Remainder and  
Factor Theorems

Use the Rational Zeros  
Theorem

Explain why we use the  
Rational Zeros Theorem

Find the real zeros of a  
polynomial function

Solve polynomial equations

Find complex zeros of a  
polynomial

	Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Assessments	Standards/PIs	Resources/Notes
Unit 4	How do exponential and logarithmic functions relate to the real world?	<p><b><u>Exponential and Logarithmic Functions and Equations</u></b></p> <p>Exponential Functions</p> <p>Logarithmic Functions</p> <p>Growth and Decay Problems</p> <p><b><u>Vocabulary</u></b></p> <p>exponential function, e, natural logarithm function, common logarithm function, simple interest, compound interest formula, continuous compounding, present value</p>	<p>Evaluate exponential functions</p> <p>Graph exponential functions</p> <p>Define the number e</p> <p>Solve exponential equations</p> <p>Change exponential expressions to logarithmic expressions and logarithmic expressions to exponential expressions</p> <p>Evaluate logarithmic expressions</p> <p>Determine the domain of a logarithmic function</p> <p>Graph logarithmic functions</p> <p>Solve logarithmic equations</p> <p>Determine the future value of a lump sum of money</p> <p>Calculate effective rates of return</p> <p>Determine the present value of a lump sum of money</p> <p>Determine the time required to double or triple a lump sum of money</p> <p>Find equations of populations that obey the Law of Uninhibited Growth</p> <p>Find equations of populations that obey the Law of Decay</p>		<p>MST3-A2.A.27</p> <p>MST3-A2.A.28</p> <p>MST3-A2.A.53</p> <p>MST3-A2.A.54</p>	

Unit 5	<p>Why are matrices helpful in solving linear equations?</p> <p>What is the purpose of a determinant?</p> <p>How do matrices apply to business?</p> <p>Why do we decompose rational expressions into partial fractions?</p>	<p><b><u>System of Linear Equations</u></b></p> <p>Systems of Linear Equations: Substitution and Elimination</p> <p>Matrices</p> <p>Determinants</p> <p>Matrix Algebra</p> <p>Partial Fraction Decomposition</p> <p><b><u>Vocabulary</u></b></p> <p>consistent, inconsistent, independent, dependent, method of substitution, method of elimination, matrix, row index, column index, augmented matrix, coefficient matrix, row operations, row echelon form, determinant, Cramer's Rule, scalar, inverse, nonsingular, singular,</p>	<p>Solve systems of equations by substitution</p> <p>Solve systems of equations by elimination</p> <p>Identify inconsistent systems of equations containing two variables</p> <p>Express the solution of a system of dependent equations containing two variables</p> <p>Solve systems of three equations containing three variables</p> <p>Identify inconsistent systems of equations containing three variables</p> <p>Express the solution of a system of dependent equations containing three variables</p> <p>Write the augmented matrix of a system of linear equations</p> <p>Write the system from the augmented matrix</p> <p>Perform row operations on a matrix</p> <p>Solve a system of linear equations using matrices</p> <p>Evaluate 2 by 2 determinants</p> <p>Use Cramer's Rule to solve a system of two equations containing two variables</p>			
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			<p>Evaluate 3 by 3 determinants</p> <p>Use Cramer's Rule to solve a system of three equations containing three variables</p> <p>Know how to apply properties of determinants</p> <p>Find the sum and difference of two matrices</p> <p>Find scalar multiples of a matrix</p> <p>Find the product of two matrices</p> <p>Find the inverse of a matrix</p> <p>Solve a system of linear equations using inverse matrices</p> <p>Decompose <math>P/Q</math>, where <math>Q</math> has only nonrepeated linear factors</p> <p>Decompose <math>P/Q</math>, where <math>Q</math> has repeated linear factors</p> <p>Decompose <math>P/Q</math>, where <math>Q</math> has a nonrepeated irreducible quadratic factor</p> <p>Decompose <math>P/Q</math>, where <math>Q</math> has repeated irreducible quadratic factor</p>			
Unit 6	<p>Why is polar graphing important?</p> <p>What are some applications of polar graphing?</p>	<p><b><u>Polar Coordinates</u></b></p> <p>Polar Coordinates</p> <p>Polar Equations and Graphs</p>	<p>Plot points using polar coordinates</p> <p>Convert from polar coordinates to rectangular coordinates</p>			

		<p><b><u>Vocabulary</u></b></p> <p>polar coordinates, rectangular coordinates, polar grids, cardioid, limaçon, inner loop, rose, lemniscate, spiral</p>	<p>Convert from rectangular coordinates to polar coordinates</p> <p>Graph and identify polar equations by converting to rectangular equations</p> <p>Graph polar equations using a graphing utility</p> <p>Graph polar equations by plotting points</p>		
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	Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Assessments	Standards/PIs	Resources/Notes
Unit 7	How can conic sections be applied in the real world?	<p><b><u>Conic Sections</u></b></p> <p>The Circle</p> <p>The Ellipse</p> <p>The Hyperbola</p> <p><b><u>Vocabulary</u></b></p> <p>conic, ellipse, hyperbola, major axis, minor axis, vertices, foci, complete the square, asymptotes</p>	<p>Work with circles with center at origin</p> <p>Work with circles with center at <math>(h, k)</math></p> <p>Convert from standard form to center-radius form</p> <p>Work with ellipses with center at the origin</p> <p>Work with ellipses with center at <math>(h, k)</math></p> <p>Solve applied problems involving ellipses</p> <p>Work with hyperbolas with center at the origin</p> <p>Find the asymptotes of a hyperbola</p> <p>Work with hyperbolas with center at <math>(h, k)</math></p> <p>Solve applied problems involving hyperbolas</p>		<p>MST3-G.G.74</p> <p>MST3-A2.A.47</p> <p>MST3-A2.A.24</p>	
Unit 8	<p>How does the limit describe the nature of a function?</p> <p>What does the derivative tell us about the function?</p>	<p><b><u>Intro to Calculus</u></b></p> <p>Limits</p> <p>Derivatives</p> <p><b><u>Vocabulary</u></b></p> <p>limit, "as <math>x</math> approaches", derivative</p>	<p>Find the limit using a table</p> <p>Find the limit using a graph</p> <p>Find the one-sided limits of a function</p> <p>Determine whether a function is continuous</p> <p>Find the derivative using the limit definition</p>			

Apply the power rule

Apply the chain rule

Apply the product rule

Apply the quotient rule

Explain the difference between average rate change and instantaneous rate of change

### Key to Standards used in this Map

**MST3-A2.N.6** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Number Sense and Operations Strand - Students will understand meanings of operations and procedures, and how they relate to one another. [Operations] - Performance Indicator A2.N.6 - write square roots of negative numbers in terms of  $i$  [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.N.7** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Number Sense and Operations Strand - Students will understand meanings of operations and procedures, and how they relate to one another. [Operations] - Performance Indicator A2.N.7 - simplify powers of  $i$  [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.N.9** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Number Sense and Operations Strand - Students will understand meanings of operations and procedures, and how they relate to one another. [Operations] - Performance Indicator A2.N.9 - perform arithmetic operations on complex numbers and write the answer in the form  $a + bi$ . [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.7** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will perform algebraic procedures accurately. [Variables and Expressions] - Performance Indicator A2.A.7 - factor polynomial expressions completely, using any combination of the following techniques: common factor extraction, difference of two perfect squares, quadratic trinomials [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.8** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will perform algebraic procedures accurately. [Variables and Expressions] - Performance Indicator A2.A.8 - apply the rules of exponents to simplify expressions involving negative and/or fractional exponents [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.16** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will perform algebraic procedures accurately. [Variables and Expressions] - Performance Indicator A2.A.16 - perform arithmetic operations with rational expressions and rename to lowest terms [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.24** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will perform algebraic procedures accurately. [Equations and Inequalities] - Performance Indicator A2.A.24 - know and apply the technique of completing the square [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.25** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will perform algebraic procedures accurately. [Equations and Inequalities] - Performance Indicator A2.A.25 - solve quadratic equations, using the quadratic formula [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.26** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will perform algebraic procedures accurately. [Equations and Inequalities] - Performance Indicator A2.A.26 - find the solution to polynomial equations of higher degree that can be solved using factoring and/or the quadratic formula [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.27** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will perform algebraic procedures accurately. [Equations and Inequalities] - Performance Indicator A2.A.27 - solve exponential equations with and without common bases [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.28** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will perform algebraic procedures accurately. [Equations and Inequalities] - Performance Indicator A2.A.28 - solve a logarithmic equation by rewriting as an exponential equation [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.37** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will recognize, use, and represent algebraically patterns, relations, and functions. [Patterns, Relations and Functions] - Performance Indicator A2.A.37 - define a relation and function [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.38** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will recognize, use, and represent algebraically patterns, relations, and functions. [Patterns, Relations and Functions] - Performance Indicator A2.A.38 - determine when a relation is a function [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.39** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will recognize, use, and represent algebraically patterns, relations, and functions. [Patterns, Relations and Functions] - Performance Indicator A2.A.39 - determine the domain and range of a function from its equation [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.40** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will recognize, use, and represent algebraically patterns, relations, and functions. [Patterns, Relations and Functions] - Performance Indicator A2.A.40 - write functions in functional notation [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.47** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will recognize, use, and represent algebraically patterns, relations, and functions. [Coordinate Geometry] - Performance Indicator A2.A.47 - determine the center-radius form for the equation of a circle in standard form [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.50** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will recognize, use, and represent algebraically patterns, relations, and functions. [Coordinate Geometry] - Performance Indicator A2.A.50 - approximate the solution to polynomial equations of higher degree by inspecting the graph [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.51** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will recognize, use, and represent algebraically patterns, relations, and functions. [Coordinate Geometry] - Performance Indicator A2.A.51 - determine the domain and range of a function from its graph [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.52** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will recognize, use, and represent algebraically patterns, relations, and functions. [Coordinate Geometry] - Performance Indicator A2.A.52 - identify relations and functions, using graphs [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.53** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will recognize, use, and represent algebraically patterns, relations, and functions. [Coordinate Geometry] - Performance Indicator A2.A.53 - graph exponential functions of the form  $y=bx$  for positive values of  $b$ , including  $b=e$  [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-A2.A.54** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Algebra Strand - Students will recognize, use, and represent algebraically patterns, relations, and functions. [Coordinate Geometry] - Performance Indicator A2.A.54 - graph logarithmic functions, using the inverse of the related exponential function [Algebra 2 and Trigonometry]

**MST3-G.G.74** [1 occurrence] - MST Standard 3 - Geometry Strand - Students will apply coordinate geometry to analyze problem solving situations. [Coordinate Geometry] - Performance Indicator G.G.74 - graph circles of the form  $(x-h)^2 + (j-k)^2 = r^2$  [Geometry]